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Supplementary Table S8. Proportions of alien species originated in 11 regions of the world grouped by residence time and invasion status in the European alien flora (i.e. a subset of 7,189 species with 15,006 assigned origins).

Total – all listed alien species; *Arch* – archaeophytes, *neo* – neophytes, undistinguished aliens (*arch+neo*) – species listed as an alien with not-specified residence time status or species subsuming infraspecific taxa with both, arch and neo status in a given territory or species assessed as both, arch and neo in different parts of their European distribution range, *uncertain* – species with uncertain alien status; *cult* – cultivated species, *cas* – casual, *cas+nat* – casual and naturalized not separated, *nat+inv* – naturalized and invasive not separated, *nat* – naturalized, *inv* – invasive, *uncertain+NA* – invasion status not reliable assessed or not available at all. Anecophytes = species with unknown native range.

| % | Europe Temperate | Mediterranean | Macaronesia | North America | Central America | South America | Asia Temperate | Asia Tropical | Africa NonMedit. | Australia and New Zealand | Pacific | Hybrids, anecophytes |
|--------------------------------------|---------------------|---------------|-------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------------|------------------------------|---------|-------------------------|
| Total | 19.56 | 18.96 | 5.20 | 8.85 | 3.05 | 4.15 | 20.41 | 6.93 | 5.66 | 2.60 | 0.31 | 4.34 |
| Arch | 19.35 | 24.73 | 6.45 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 17.20 | 7.53 | 3.23 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 21.51 |
| Neo | 19.37 | 17.50 | 3.02 | 10.91 | 3.42 | 4.62 | 20.03 | 5.49 | 5.11 | 3.55 | 0.37 | 2.03 |
| Undistinguished aliens (Arch+neo) | 19.58 | 19.95 | 7.06 | 7.31 | 2.82 | 3.88 | 20.86 | 8.17 | 6.22 | 1.85 | 0.27 | 6.59 |
| Uncertain | 28.91 | 28.13 | 5.47 | 3.91 | 1.56 | 0.78 | 17.97 | 7.03 | 3.91 | 0.78 | 0.78 | 0.78 |
| Cult | 18.10 | 18.10 | 0.95 | 13.33 | 0.95 | 0.00 | 26.67 | 2.86 | 0.95 | 1.90 | 0.00 | 16.19 |
| Cas | 16.96 | 17.99 | 3.57 | 10.18 | 3.41 | 5.01 | 20.00 | 6.11 | 5.93 | 4.28 | 0.21 | 6.36 |
| Cas+nat | 19.89 | 19.57 | 9.24 | 6.20 | 3.15 | 3.48 | 20.33 | 7.50 | 7.61 | 1.52 | 0.54 | 0.98 |
| Nat | 20.75 | 20.23 | 5.73 | 7.54 | 2.17 | 3.19 | 21.83 | 6.79 | 4.90 | 1.85 | 0.33 | 4.67 |
| Nat+inv | 19.89 | 19.57 | 9.24 | 6.20 | 3.15 | 3.48 | 20.33 | 7.50 | 7.61 | 1.52 | 0.54 | 1.55 |
| Inv | 16.01 | 16.01 | 4.58 | 11.72 | 5.04 | 6.15 | 19.65 | 8.96 | 6.31 | 2.72 | 0.37 | 2.48 |
| Uncertain+NA | 31.77 | 19.90 | 5.21 | 6.35 | 2.50 | 2.81 | 15.73 | 5.73 | 4.90 | 1.56 | 0.63 | 2.92 |